#### **Course Syllabus**

| 1. Program of Study       | Bachelor of Science (Environmental Science)                 |
|---------------------------|---|
| Faculty/Institute/College | Mahidol University International College,                   |
|                           | Faculty of Science,   |
|                           | Faculty of Environment and Resource Studies (FERS),         |
|                           | Mahidol University  |
| 2. Course Code            | ICEN 211  |
| Course Title              | Fundamentals and Applications of Environmental Microbiology |
| 3. Number of Credits      | 4 (3-2-7)   |
| 4. Prerequisite           | ICNS153   |
| 5. Type of Course         | Required  |
| 6. Session/Academic Year  | 3/ 2013-2014  |
|                           | Mon Lec. 10.00 – 12.45 Room EN                              |
|                           | Lab. 13.00 – 14.50 Room EN (Microbiology laboratory)        |
| 7. Course conditions      | 5-20 students   |

#### 8. Course Description

Principles, basic concepts and techniques of environmental microbiology including; morphology, physiology, metabolism and growth of organisms in Kingdoms of Monera, Protista and Fungi; methods and factors influencing in microbial control in the environment; types, isolation and determination of microorganisms in the environment including; water, air and soil; roles and relation of microorganisms to the environment; roles of microorganisms related to biodegradation of environmental contaminated substances

## 9. Course Objectives

After successful completion of this course, students will be able to

- 9.1 better understand the basic knowledge and techniques in environmental microbiology study
- 9.2 recognize factors influencing growth of microorganisms in the environment
- 9.3 understand roles and relation of microorganisms to natural environments

# 10. Course Outline

| Week | Торіс   | Hours |     | S     | Instructor    |
|------|---|-------|-----|-------|---------------|
| Week |   | Lec   | Lab | Self  | instructor    |
|      |   |       |     | study |               |
| (1)  | 1. Introduction to environmental microbiology     | 3     | 2   | 7     | Dr.Benjaphorn |
|      | 1.1 Concepts and principles of microbiology       |       |     |       | Prapagdee     |
|      | 1.2 Taxonomy of microorganisms                    |       |     |       | Tapaguee      |
|      | 1.3 Importance of environmental microbiology      |       |     |       |               |
|      | 1.4 Microorganisms in the environment             |       |     |       |               |
|      | 1.5 Equipment in microbiology study               |       |     |       |               |
|      | 1.6 Microbiological techniques                    |       |     |       |               |
|      | - Biosafety guideline and Microscopic examination |       |     |       |               |
|      | of living microorganisms using a hanging-drop     |       |     |       |               |
|      | preparation or a wet mount                        |       |     |       |               |
|      | - Morphology of fungi using a slide culture       |       |     |       |               |
|      | technique   |       |     |       |               |
| (2)  | 2. Microorganisms in the environment              | 3     | 2   | 7     | Dr.Chulaporn  |
|      | 2.1 Bacteria                                      |       |     |       | Kamnerdpetch  |
|      | 2.2 Protozoa                                      |       |     |       |               |
|      | Bacterial smears and Gram stain                   |       |     |       |               |
| (3)  | 3. Microorganisms in the environment              | 3     | 2   | 7     | Dr.Chulaporn  |
|      | 3.1 Fungi   |       |     |       | Kamnerdpetch  |
|      | 3.2 Algae   |       |     |       |               |
|      | - Morphology of protozoa and algae                |       |     |       |               |
| (4)  | 4. Isolation, cultivation and preservation of     | 3     | 2   | 7     | Dr.Chulaporn  |
|      | microorganisms                                    |       |     |       | Kamnerdpetch  |
|      | 4.1 Principles of isolation of pure cultures      |       |     |       |               |
|      | 4.2 Cultivation methods                           |       |     |       |               |
|      | 4.3 Microbe preservation techniques               |       |     |       |               |
|      | Isolation techniques                              |       |     |       |               |

| Weels | Торіс   | Hours |     | s     | T i i         |
|-------|---|-------|-----|-------|---------------|
| Week  |   | Lec   | Lab | Self  | Instructor    |
|       |   |       |     | study |               |
| (5)   | 5. Microbial growth                                   | 3     | 2   | 7     | Dr.Benjaphorn |
|       | 5.1 Phases of microbial growth                        |       |     |       | Prapagdee     |
|       | 5.2 Factors influencing microbial growth 5.3          |       |     |       |               |
|       | Cultural media & microbial cultivation                |       |     |       |               |
|       | 5.5 Microbial growth determination                    |       |     |       |               |
|       | - Culture media preparation                           |       |     |       |               |
|       | - Bacterial growth determination                      |       |     |       |               |
| (6)   | 6. Microbial control in the environment               | 3     | 2   | 7     | Dr.Benjaphorn |
|       | 6.1 Microbial transmission in the environment         |       |     |       | Prapagdee     |
|       | 6.2 Principles of microbial control                   |       |     |       |               |
|       | 6.3 Physical control methods                          |       |     |       |               |
|       | 6.4 Chemical control methods                          |       |     |       |               |
|       | Antimicrobial agents susceptibility testing by filter |       |     |       |               |
|       | paper disk agar diffusion assay                       |       |     |       |               |
|       | Midterm Examination                                   |       |     |       |               |
| (7-8) | 7-8. Water and wastewater microbiology                | 6     | 4   | 14    | Dr.Chulaporn  |
|       | 8.1 Distribution of microorganisms in fresh and       |       |     |       | Kamnerdpetch  |
|       | saline water  |       |     |       |               |
|       | 8.2 Roles of microorganisms in fresh, estuarine       |       |     |       |               |
|       | and saline water                                      |       |     |       |               |
|       | 8.3 Microbiological indicators of water quality       |       |     |       |               |
|       | 8.4 Types and roles of wastewater                     |       |     |       |               |
|       | microorganisms  |       |     |       |               |
|       | 8.5 Microbiological wastewater treatment              |       |     |       |               |
|       | Analysis of microbiological indicators in water       |       |     |       |               |
|       | and wastewater  |       |     |       |               |

| Week | Торіс   |     | Hours |       | Instructor    |
|------|---|-----|-------|-------|---------------|
|      |   | Lec | Lab   | Self  | mstructor     |
|      |   |     |       | study |               |
| (9)  | 9. Soil microbiology                          | 3   | 2     | 7     | Dr.Chulaporn  |
|      | 7.1 Distribution of microorganisms in soil    |     |       |       | Kamnerdpetch  |
|      | 7.2 Types of microorganisms in soil           |     |       |       |               |
|      | 7.3 Roles of microorganism in soil            |     |       |       |               |
|      | Sampling and enumeration of microorganisms in |     |       |       |               |
|      | soil  |     |       |       |               |
| (10) | 10. Aeromicrobiology                          | 3   | 2     | 7     | Dr.Chulaporn  |
|      | 10.1 Distribution of microorganisms in air    |     |       |       | Kamnerdpetch  |
|      | 10.2 Types of microorganisms in air           |     |       |       |               |
|      | 10.3 Roles of microorganism in air            |     |       |       |               |
|      | Sampling and enumeration of microorganisms in |     |       |       |               |
|      | air   |     |       |       |               |
| (11) | 11. Microbial degradation of environmental    | 3   | 2     | 7     | Dr.Benjaphorn |
|      | contaminated substances                       |     |       |       | Prapagdee     |
|      | 11.1 Types, Fate & transport of toxic         |     |       |       |               |
|      | compounds                                     |     |       |       |               |
|      | 11.2 Metabolic pathways of microbial          |     |       |       |               |
|      | degradation                                   |     |       |       |               |
|      | 11.3 Petroleum HCs biodegradation             |     |       |       |               |
|      | 11.4 Bioremediation                           |     |       |       |               |
|      | Isolation of aromatic compound - degrading    |     |       |       |               |
|      | bacteria from soil                            |     |       |       |               |
| (12) | Final Examination                             |     |       |       |               |
|      | Total   | 33  | 22    | 77    |               |

### **11. Teaching Methods**

Lectures, classroom discussion, practice in environmental microbiology laboratory

## 12. Teaching Media

Power point, transparencies, slides, audiovisual and hand-out

#### 13. Measurement and evaluation of student achievement

- 13.1 The ability to better understand the basic knowledge and techniques in environmental microbiology study
- 13.2 The ability to recognize factors influencing growth of microorganisms in the environment
- 13.3 The ability to understand roles and relation of microorganisms to natural environments

Student's achievement will be graded according to the college and university standard using the symbols: A, B+, B, C+, C, D+, D and F.

# Ratio of mark

| Lecture attendance and classroom participation | 10% |
|--|-----|
| Lab report                                     | 20% |
| Midterm examination                            | 38% |
| Final examination                              | 32% |

# 14. Course Evaluation

- 14.1 Students' achievement as indicated in number 13 above.
- 14.2 Students' satisfaction towards teaching and learning of the course using questionnaires.

### 15. References

Baker S., Nicklin J., Khan N., and Killington R. 2006. Instant Notes: Microbiology. 3<sup>rd</sup>ed., Taylor & Francis Group, New York, USA.

Bauman R. 2007. Microbiology With Diseases By Taxonomy. 2<sup>nd</sup>ed., Pearson Benjamin Cummings, San Francisco, USA.

Bitton G. 2005. Wastewater Microbiology. 3<sup>rd</sup>ed., A John Wiley & Sons, New Jersey, USA.

- Cappucino JG. and Sherman N. 2008. Microbiology A Laboratory Manual. 8<sup>th</sup>ed., Pearson Benjamin Cummings, San Francisco, USA.
- Csuros M., and Csuros C. 1999. Microbiological Examination of Water and Wastewater. Lewis Publishers, London, UK.

- Harley JP., 2005. Laboratory Exercises in Microbiology. 6<sup>th</sup>ed., McGraw Hill Book Company, New York, USA.
- Hurst CJ., Crawford RL., Knudsen GR., McInerney MJ., and Stetzenbach LD. 2002. Manual of Environmental Microbiology. 2<sup>nd</sup>ed., ASM Press, Washington D.C., USA
- Jjemba PK. 2004. Environmental Microbiology: Principles and Applications. Science Publishers, Enfield, USA.
- Johnson TR., and Case CL. 2010. Laboratory Experiments in Microbiology. 9<sup>th</sup>ed., Benjamin Cummings, San Francisco, USA.
- Maier RM., Pepper IL, and Gerba CP. 2004. Environmental Microbiology. Academic Press, San Francisco, USA.
- Seidman LA. 2008. Basic Laboratory Calculation For Biotechnology. Pearson Benjamin Cummings, San Francisco, USA.
- Sharma PD. 2005. Environmental Microbiology. Alpha Science International Ltd., Harrow, UK.
- Sylvia DM., Fuhrmann JJ., Hartel PG., and Zuberer DA. 2005. Principles and Applications of Soil Microbiology. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Pearson Prentice Hall, New Jersey, USA.
- Tortora GJ., Funke BR., and Case CL. 2007. Microbiology: An Introduction. 9<sup>th</sup>ed., Pearson Benjamin Cummings, San Francisco, USA.

#### 16. Instructors

- Dr. Chulaporn Kamnerdpetch; Faculty of Environment and Resource Studies

e-mail: enckn@mahidol.ac.th

 Assoc.Dr. Benjaphorn Prapagdee; Faculty of Environment and Resource Studies e-mail: enbrp@mahidol.ac.th

### **17. Course Coordinator**

Dr. Chulaporn Kamnerdpetch

### **18.** Course Scientist

Mrs. Chirawee Sangtong